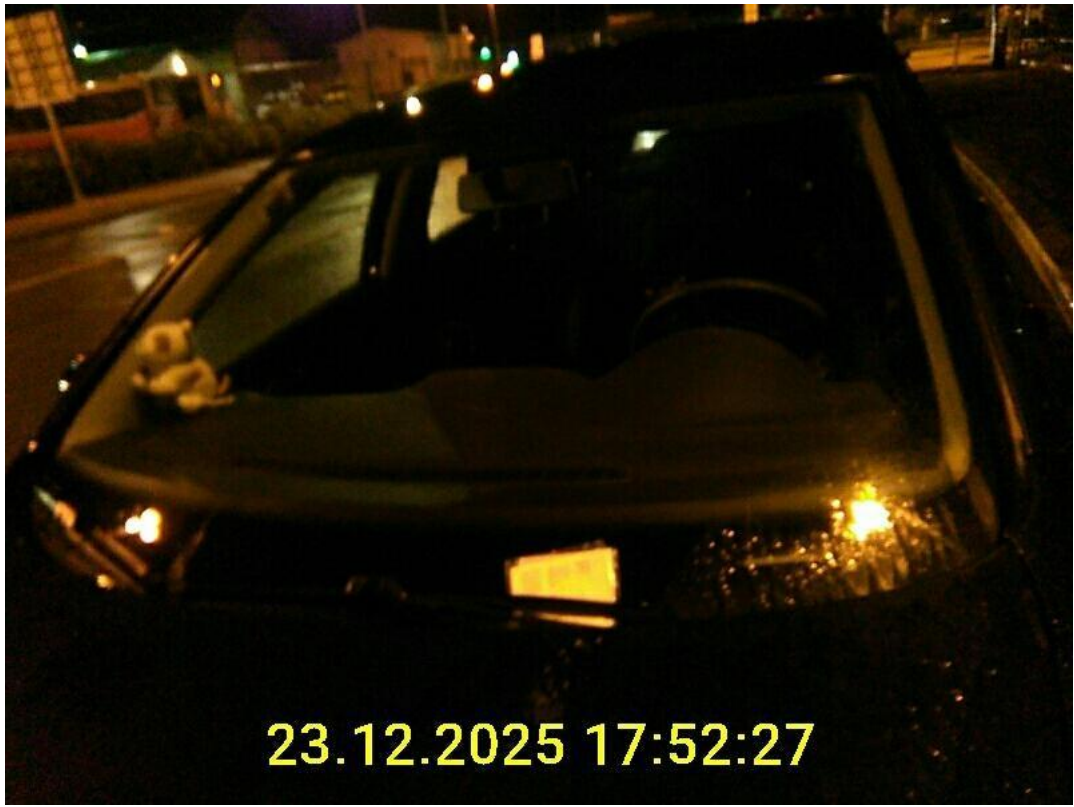




23.12.2025 17:52:27